

## PADM 596 Research Methods II: Data Analysis

Professor Agustin Leon-Moreta

Fall 2020

**Class Meeting:** Saturday 12 - 2:30 pm. You'll join using the Zoom Class Meeting link on Learn.

**Office Hours:** Zoom and phone meetings available by appointment

**Address:** Social Sciences 3006

**Email:** [apleonmoreta@unm.edu](mailto:apleonmoreta@unm.edu). Email is best to get in touch. *Allow up to 24 hours for a response to emails.*

**Phone:** Call (505) 277-1092 if you need immediate assistance.

### RECOMMENDED BACKGROUND

- STAT 145 Introduction to Statistics or equivalent coursework
- PADM 595 Research Methods I

### COURSE DESCRIPTION

Welcome to PADM 596 *Research Methods for Public Managers: Data Analysis*. This course introduces students to basic statistical methods and their application to public management, policy, and decision-making. It covers the essential elements of descriptive statistics, univariate and bivariate statistical inference, and an advanced introduction to multivariate analysis. While discussing the foundations of statistical theory, the course emphasizes applied statistics and data analysis using the software package SPSS.

The course provides MPA students with fundamental tools for applied research and analysis in public and nonprofit organizations. It develops the knowledge and skills you will need to understand and effectively use statistical methods of research. We'll begin the course by reviewing fundamental concepts and techniques of descriptive statistics and then concentrate on methods of inferential statistics, emphasizing data analysis and reporting for applied public management and policy research. We'll study a variety of methods, including measures of central tendency, measures of dispersion, normal distribution theory, analysis of variance (ANOVA), chi-square, correlation, and multiple regression.

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

This course presents methods for inquiry and analysis by public managers and students of public administration. It covers strategies for the design of quantitative research the analysis of statistical data in institutional and field settings.

Students who complete the course are expected to leave with the ability to:

- Propose research questions for empirical analysis
- Design research strategies to test research hypotheses
- Understand the different types of data used by public managers, policy analysts, and researchers in public administration, policy, and applied social science
- Learn when and how to use alternative methodological techniques
- Appreciate the importance of using plain language to report data analyses and findings
- Use SPSS to analyze statistical data

The following MPA core outcomes of learning are addressed in this course. Students will be able to analyze:

1. Policies and programs by applying appropriate information technology and data management techniques
2. Policies and programs by applying appropriate quantitative methods of data analysis and reporting

## **POLICIES**

*Punctual Attendance Required:* Beginning the first day, attendance will be recorded at noon. Per the UNM Student Handbook, a student may be dropped from the course as a consequence of absences from class. **This attendance requirement applies equally to main-campus students and distance/online students.** Distance/online students are required to use a computer with a camera and internet connection for participating in class. Your camera must be *on* during the class meeting: students not visible to the professor aren't considered in attendance.

*No Late/Makeup Assignments:* Late or makeup assignments won't be accepted. Under extraordinary circumstances, I may consider a late submission for partial credit.

*Time/Workload Commitment:* This is a core course of the MPA program that requires **independent work and study**. To successfully learn the course material, graduate **students should commit at least 10 hours per week** to the course outside of class.

*Electronic Devices:* **Turn off cell phones** during class. A computer only is permitted for class-related work only, such as participating in class or taking notes. **Don't use your computer for other purposes.**

*Academic Integrity and Consequences:* The University of New Mexico believes that academic honesty is a foundation principle for personal and academic development. All University policies regarding academic honesty apply to this course. Academic dishonesty includes, but is not limited to, cheating or copying, plagiarism (claiming credit for the words or works of another from any type of sources such as print, Internet or electronic database, or failing to cite the source), fabricating information or citations, facilitating acts of academic dishonesty by others, having unauthorized possession of tests and exams, submitting work of another person or work previously used without informing the professor, or tampering with the academic work of other students. **All course assignments are independent, individual work.** Student assignments will be checked for originality through the UNM Safe Assign system. The University's full statement on academic honesty and the consequences for failure to comply is available in the Catalog and the Pathfinder.

*Accommodation Statement:* In accordance with University Policy 2310 and the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), academic accommodations may be made for any student who notifies the instructor of the need for accommodation. It is imperative that you take the initiative to bring any such needs to my attention since I'm not legally permitted to inquire. Students who may need assistance in emergency evacuations should contact me as to the most appropriate procedures to follow. If you need an accommodation based on how course requirements interact with the impact of a disability, you should contact me to arrange an appointment as soon as

possible. At the appointment, we can discuss the course format and requirements, anticipate the need for adjustments, and explore potential accommodations. I rely on the Disability Services Office for assistance in developing strategies and verifying accommodation needs. If you have not previously contacted them, I encourage you to do so. Contact Accessibility Resource Center at 277-3506 for further information.

*Email Communication:* Using your UNM email account is encouraged for electronic communication.

*Student Feedback:* Your feedback on the course will be welcome and appreciated. We'll ask for your feedback through various channels, formal and informal, throughout the semester.

*Syllabus Changes:* **This syllabus will be updated** as needed. I reserve the right to change any content of the syllabus, at any time, including the grading rubric, re-weighting, and assignments. Assignments may be changed or added over the semester. If a change is made, I'll update the syllabus. **Use the most recent syllabus posted on Learn.**

#### **GRADING**

Participation	10
Problem sets	10
Tests	20
Research Project	30
Final exam	30
<b>Total grade</b>	<b>100 points</b>

*Participation:* This will be worth 10 points out of 100 points. **Punctual attendance is required for every class** meeting of the semester. Active participation in class is expected. In class, please feel free to interrupt me with questions or comments. Please thoroughly study the weekly material in preparation for class participation. Participation includes asking questions, commenting on the class material, answering the instructor's questions, collaborating in group activities, and citizenship behavior in class. This participation requirement applies equally to main-campus students and distance/online students.

*Problem Sets:* Weekly problem sets will be worth 10 points out of 100 total points. They will be applied exercises regarding the weekly material. The problem sets are a very important component of the course because they give an opportunity for practical applications. The problem set will be announced on Blackboard Learn. I'm happy to take a look at working drafts of your work. If you'd like early feedback, feel free to send me draft versions at least twenty-four hours before the deadline. Your problem set must be submitted on Blackboard Learn by Saturday at 9:00 am.

*Tests:* These will be worth 20 points out of 100 total points. They will assess weekly reading assignments. **Readings must be completed before class** meetings when those readings will be discussed. Weekly readings will be based on the textbooks, but additional readings may be assigned during the semester. Weekly tests will be open on *Learn* after class and are due on Saturday at 9:00 am. Tests may include a variety of questions. Tests are a very important

component of this course because they give you opportunities for skill application and practice toward the final exam. To ensure the highest possible grade, each test offers three attempts for you to take.

*Final Exam:* The final exam will be worth 30 points out of 100 total points. The exam format will be similar to the tests but comprehensive of all course materials. This final examination will be open from December 5<sup>th</sup> at 3 pm to the end of the 7<sup>th</sup>.

*Research Paper:* A research paper will be worth 30 points out of 100 total points. This project will include the submission of a paper. The paper should be written in the format of the PADM 553 Professional Paper (pro-paper). In this research, you'll follow and complete the projects 1 and 4 from Appendix E of the text (plus the project 2 from page 393), using data from the General Social Survey (GSS) of 2012. You'll provide reports of your research over the semester and an oral presentation. Students' submitted work will be checked for originality through the UNM SafeAssign system. Your research paper should effectively apply methodological techniques learned from the course. I'll provide, in class or by email, further information regarding this research paper. This research paper is due on December 12<sup>th</sup>.

***Grading rubric for assignments:***

(A+) Excellent: Exceptional work for a graduate student. Work at this level is unusually thorough, comprehensive, creative, innovative, methodologically sophisticated, and well written. Work is of the highest professional quality.

(A/A-) Very good: Very strong work for a graduate student. Work at this level shows signs of creativity, is thorough and well-reasoned, indicates a strong understanding of appropriate methodological or analytical approaches, and meets professional standards.

(B+) Good: Good work for a graduate student; well-reasoned and methodologically sound. This is the graduate student grade that indicates the student has accomplished the basic objectives of the course.

(B) Adequate: Competent work for a graduate student even though some weaknesses are evident. Demonstrates competency in the key course objectives but shows some indication that understanding of some important issues is less than complete. Methodological or analytical approaches used are adequate, but the student has not been thorough or has shown other weaknesses or limitations.

(B-) Borderline: Weak work for a graduate student; it barely meets the minimal expectations for a graduate student in the course. Understanding of salient issues is incomplete. Methodological or analytical work performed in the course is minimally adequate. Overall performance, if consistent in graduate courses, would not suffice to sustain graduate status in good standing.

(C/-/+) Deficient: Inadequate work for a graduate student; doesn't meet the minimal expectations for a graduate student in the course. Work is inadequately developed or flawed by numerous errors and misunderstanding of important issues. Methodological or analytical work performed is

weak and fails to demonstrate the knowledge or technical competence expected of graduate students.

(F) Fail: Work fails to meet even minimal expectations for course credit for a graduate student. Performance has been consistently weak in methodology and understanding, with serious limits in many areas. Weaknesses or limits are pervasive.

## COURSE MATERIALS

**Required software to rent:** SPSS Base Grad Pack 27.0: <https://www.ibm.com/products/spss-statistics-gradpack/details>. As an alternative, SPSS is available for free at UNM computer labs: <http://it.unm.edu/pods/locations.html>

Your Blackboard Learn page will be automatically loaded with the textbook by RedShelf. The cost of the ebook, \$28.75 according to the Bookstore, will be charged to your bursar account. If you prefer a print book or more information, check out [https://bookstore.unm.edu/t-unm\\_inclusiveaccess.aspx](https://bookstore.unm.edu/t-unm_inclusiveaccess.aspx) or contact [inclusiveaccess@unm.edu](mailto:inclusiveaccess@unm.edu). **Opt out before the deadline** if you prefer to buy the book from another vendor. Healey, Joseph. 2016. *The Essentials of Statistics: A Tool for Social Research*, 4<sup>th</sup> edition (posted on Learn)

- Additional materials posted on Learn

## COURSE CALENDAR

Week	Read	Test-Set by
I	Ch 1 introduction	Aug 22
II	Ch 2 basic descriptive statistics	Aug 29
III	Ch 3 measures of central tendency	Sep 05
IV	Ch 4 measures of dispersion	Sep 12
V	Ch 5 the normal curve	Sep 19
VI	Ch 6 introduction to inferential statistics	Sep 26
VII	Ch 7 hypothesis testing I	Oct 03
VIII	Ch 8 hypothesis testing II	Oct 10
IX	Ch 9 hypothesis testing III	Oct 17
X	Ch 10 hypothesis testing IV	Oct 24
XI	Ch 11 association for nominal variables	Oct 31
XII	Ch 12 bivariate correlation and regression	Nov 07
XIII	Ch 13 partial correlation and multiple regression	Nov 14
XIV	TBD	Nov 21
	THANKSGIVING	Nov 28
XV	In-class presentation of research projects	Dec 05

*Note:* Your presentation of case studies and a class picture are scheduled for the last meeting.